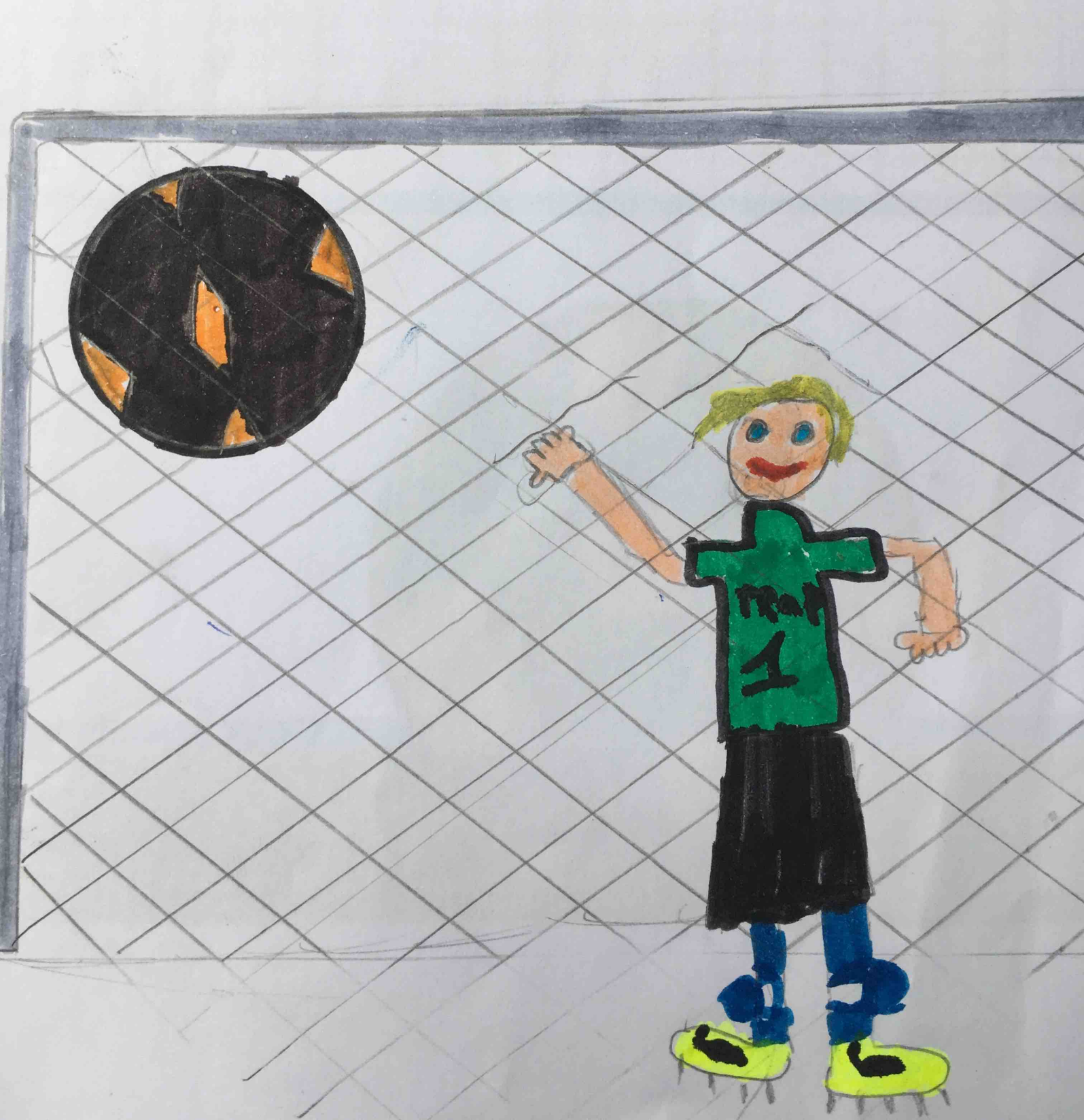




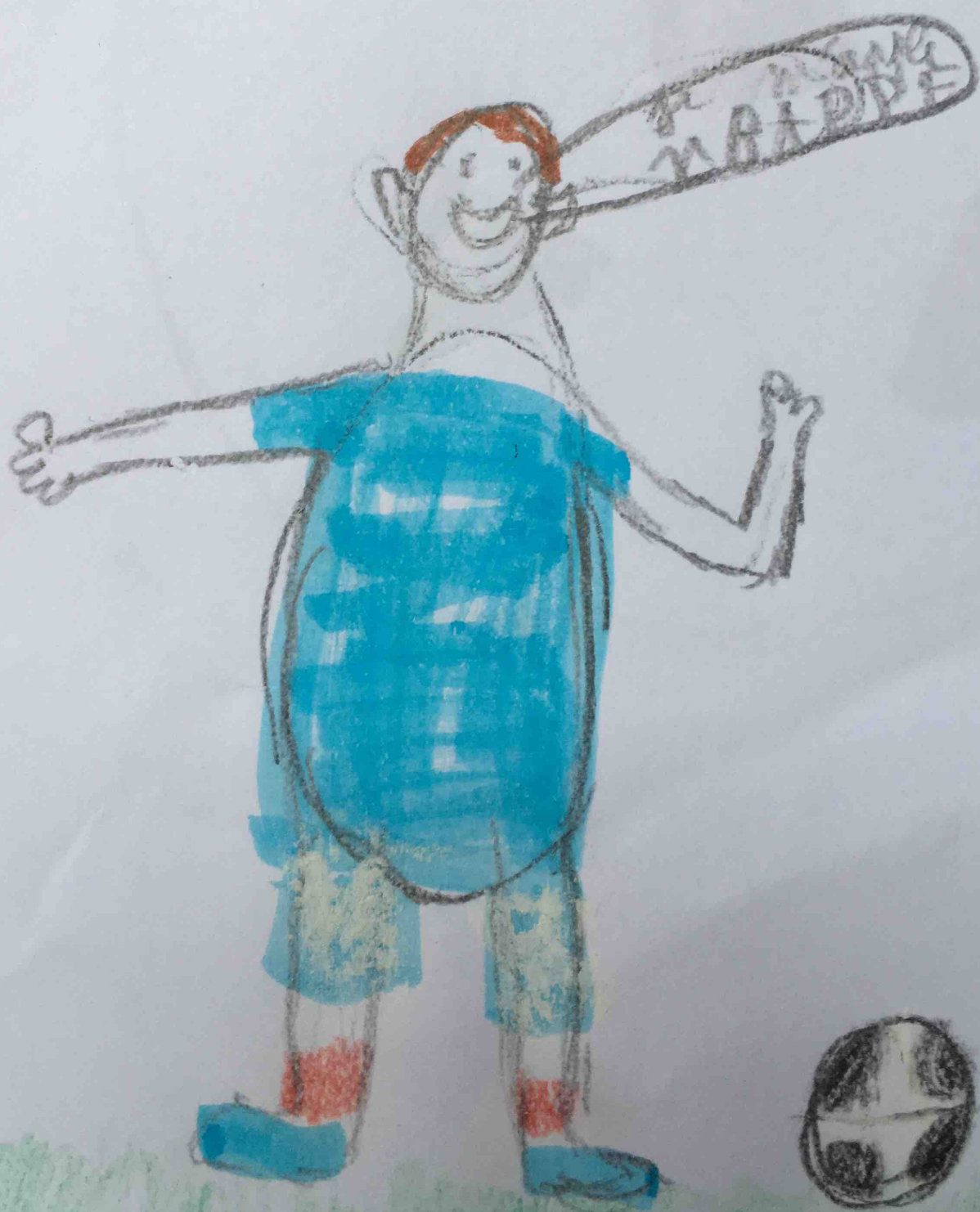
pozba - greensman - m...



gant de
boot



ballon de
la coupe
du monde

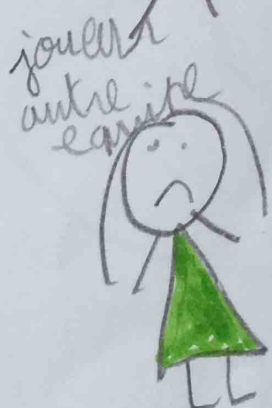
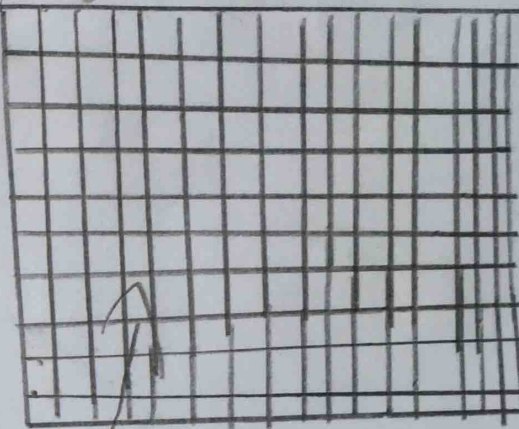




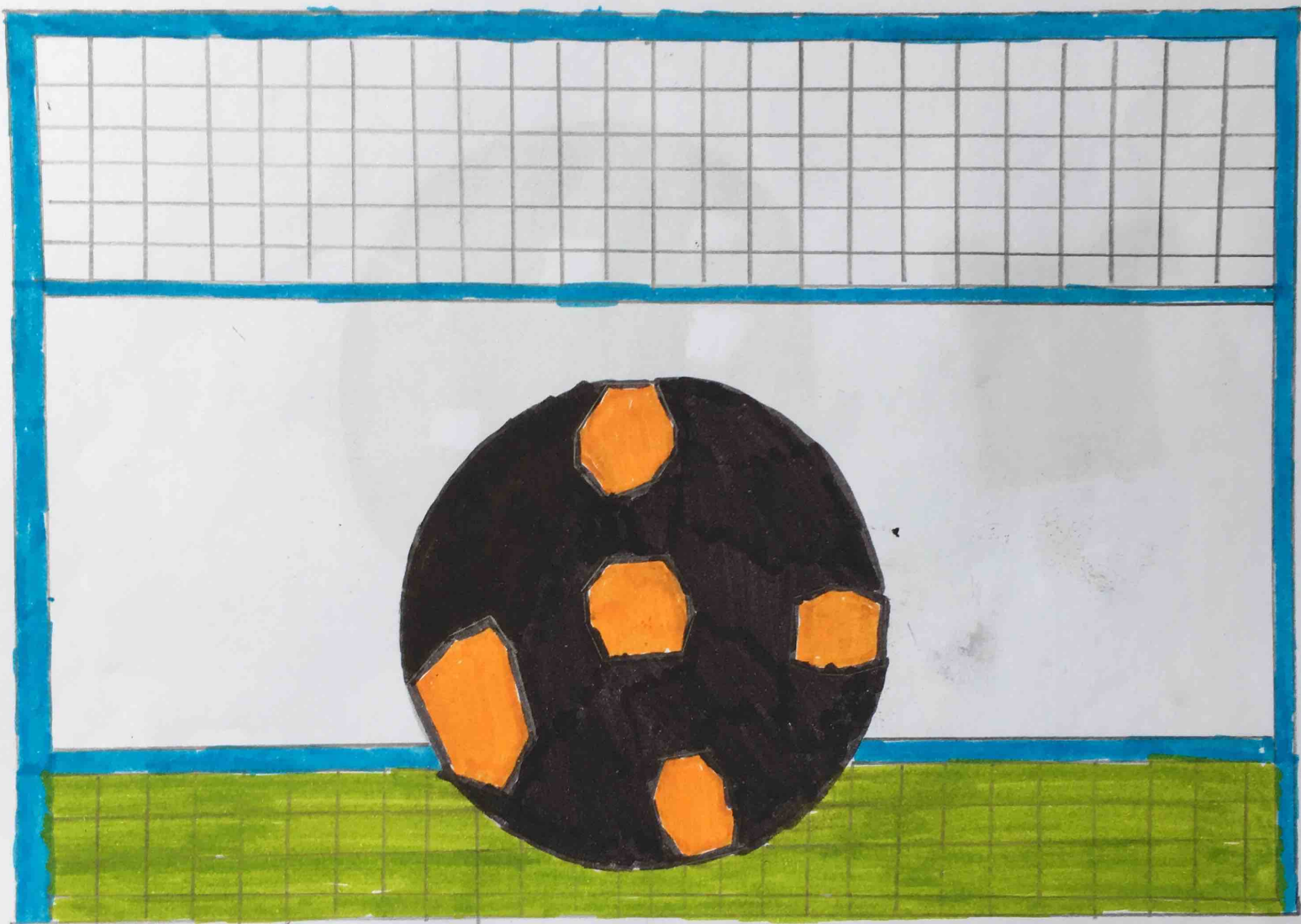
ROMY

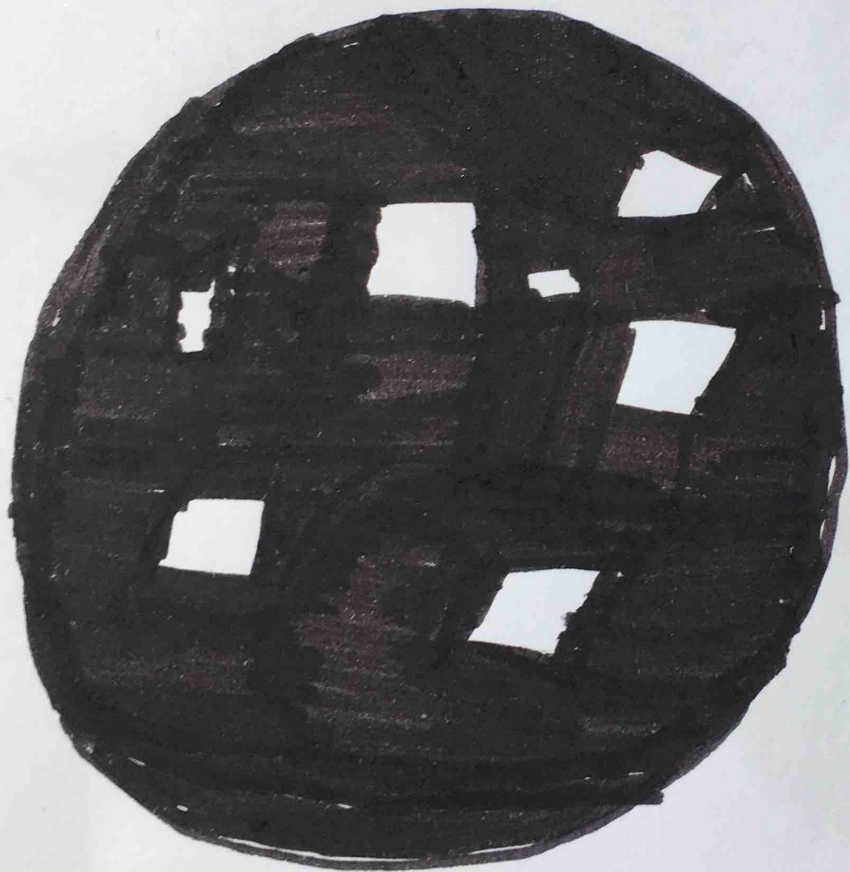


BUIT

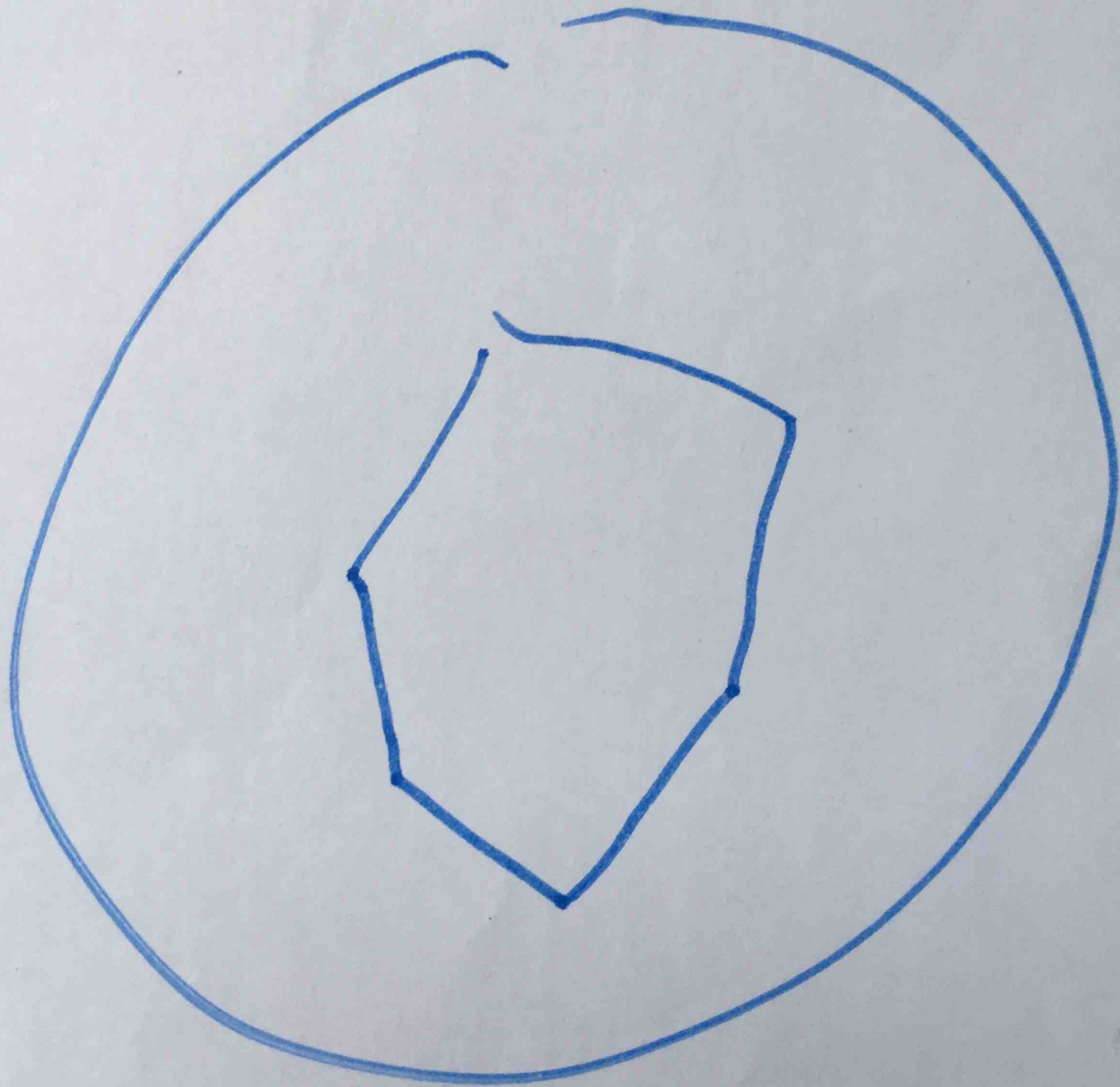


LI-MEI









D

